

Design and commercial application of two-stage fixed bed gasifier in Czech Republic

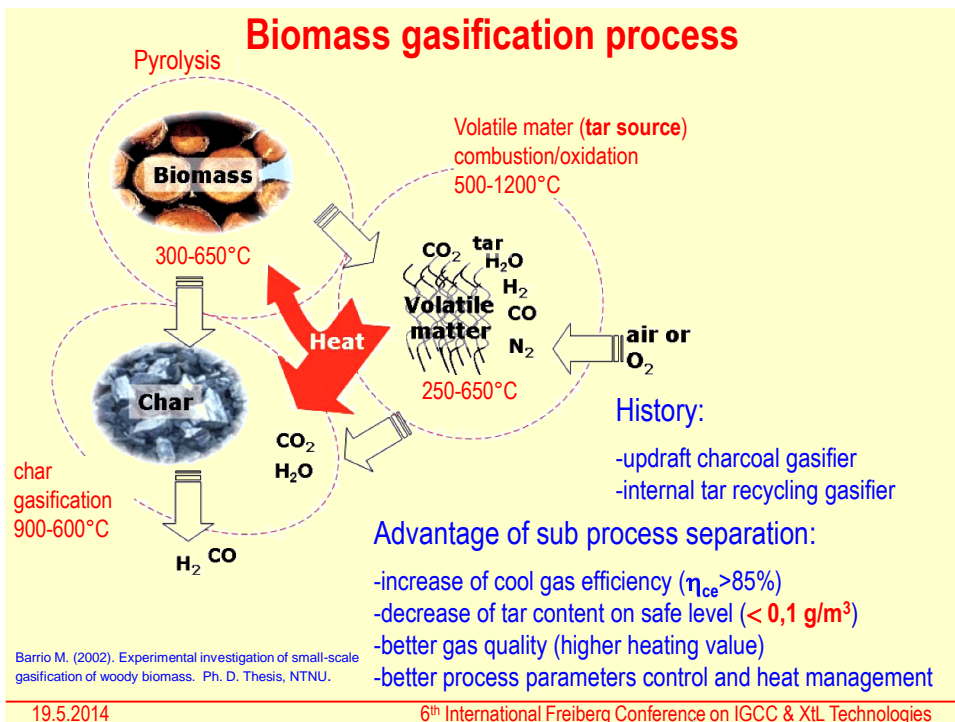
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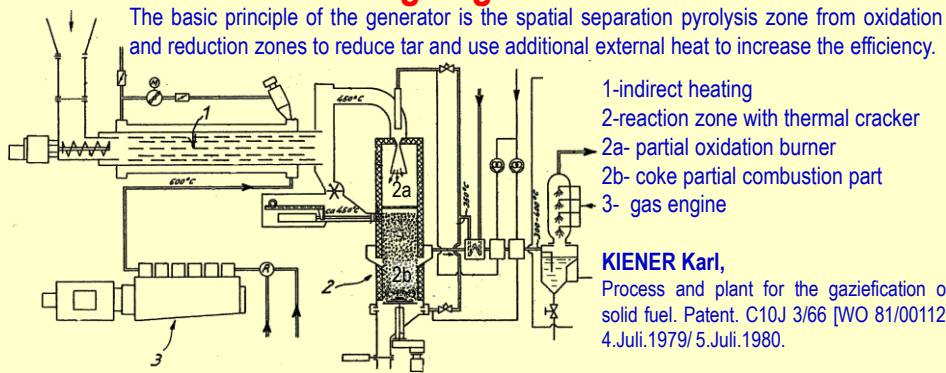
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Staged gasifiers



•**Viking gasifier concept** ($\eta_{ce} > 90\%$)

75 kW_e, (~20kW_g) DTU (DK), 2000
200 kW_e, Hadsund, Weiss A/S, 2007, DK
500 kW_e, Hillerød, Weiss A/S, 2010-2013, DK

scale up of original concept without major structural re-design is difficult

•**TK Energy A/S, Thomas Koch** ($\eta_{ce} = 85\%$)

biomass is pyrolysed by heat from PO of part of fuel with air (600°C), PO of volatile matter and reduction on the charcoal
125 kW_e, TK Energi A/S, DK
700 kW_e, Gjol, 2006, DK (only planned)

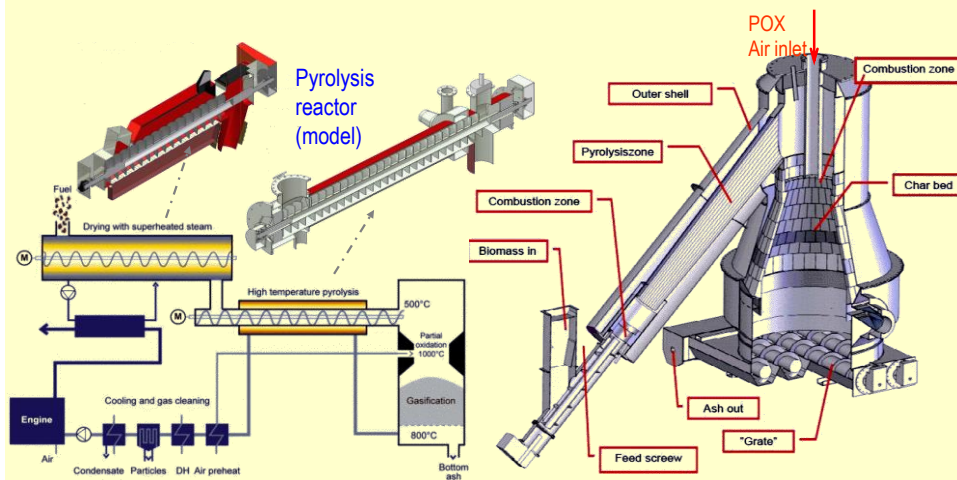
•**CHOREN Carbo-V** production of **tarfree** gas for F-T synthesis

•**Low-Tar BIG, Low-Temperature Circulating Fluid Bed, FICFB** (concept)

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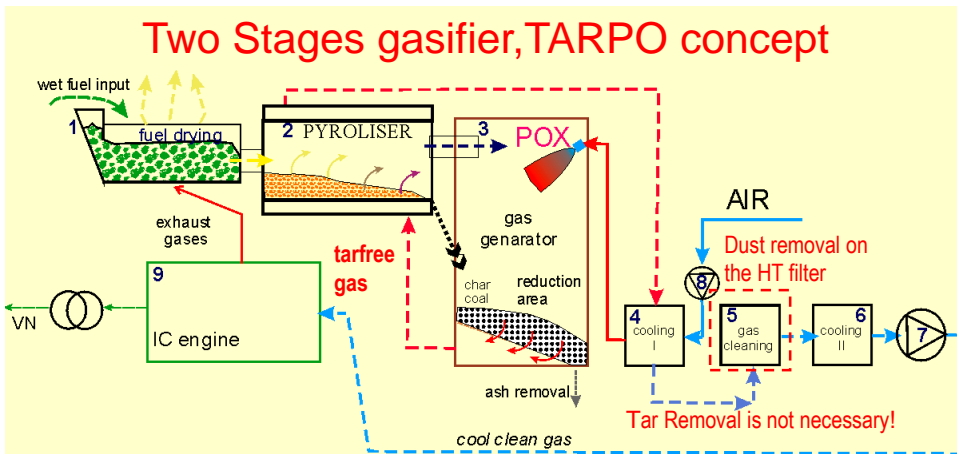
Comparison of staged gasifiers



Demonstration of 500kWe Twostage Gasifier, final report, march 2013, WEISS A/S
2-step gasification of biomass, Electric power generation with High efficiency, 2010, WEISS A/S
Koch T., Biomass Gasification with low tar production. Staged gasification, Florianópolis Brasil June 2007

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Simplified diagram of the TARPO process

- **Prototype of Two Stage generator, 200kW_e (GP200)**, TARPO Ltd. Knezeves, construction in 2011, launched in March 2012, GP200 replaced the older type of co-current generator GP300
- **Reconstruction and extension of power plants for biomass (2011)**, Odry (2x500kW_e) start of operation (4th quarter 2012), trial operation (2013), modification of auxiliary equipment (solid particles collection system for HT filter, reactor grate modification, 2013 replacement of POX chamber)

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Two Stages gasifiers in Czech Republic

Location	Start of operation, type	IC motor	Power output
1. Kněžves (CZ)	2012, GP200	ČKD, 2x6S160, 27l, R6	200 kW _e
2. Odry (CZ)	2012, 2xGP500	Jenbacher 2xJ316, (48l, V16)	2x500 kW _e
3. Olešnice (CZ)	2013, GP200XL	ČKD, 2x6S160, 27l, R6	200 kW _e
4. Handlová (SK)	2014, 2xGP750	Guascor, FBLD560, (56l, V16)	2x750 kW _e
5. Dobříš (CZ)	2014, 1xGP750	Guascor, FBLD480, (48l, V16)	650 kW _e (+ gas appl.)
6. Kozomín (CZ)	2014, 5xGP750	Jenbacher, 3xJ320, (60l, V20)	2,1 MW _e (3x710kW _e) 5,1 MW _t (heat appl.)

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The efficiency of electricity generation vs. cold gas efficiency

$$\eta_t = \eta_{CE} * \eta_{CU}$$

η_{CE} - cold gas efficiency which takes into account only the chemical energy stored in the gas

η_{CU} - cogeneration unit efficiency (IC motor+ el. gen.)

Type of generation	cold gas efficiency η_{CE} , %	gas to electricity efficiency (η_{CU}), %	Overall el. efficiency η_{tr} , %	Inst. costs thousd. EUR /kW _e
1. power plant with steam turbine (11 MW _e) Green boiler (Zeleny kotel, 33 MW _e), 2010, Plzeň	-	-	27,6	3.2
2. downdraft „Imbert“ gasifier (100 kW _e) Boss engineering Ltd, Louka, 2005, Staré město, 2009	65	max. 30 liaz. M1,2,12dm ³ , 6 C	max. 19,5	2.4
3. downdraft gasifier „GP300“ with adv. heat recovery (200 kW _e) Tarpo Ltd, Kněževy, 2009	75	~ 32 ČKD 6S160,27 dm ³ , 6C	~ 24	2.4-2.8
4. Prototype of Two Stage gasifier (200kW _e) Tarpo Ltd, Kněževy, 2011/2012	min. 85	~32 (see 3) max. 36 (see 5)*	~ 27,2 ~ 30,6	3.2-3.6 3.2-4.0
5. Two Stage gasifier (2x530kW _e) Tarpo Ltd, Air Technic s.r.o. Odry, 2012	~ 90	~ 36*	~ 32,4	3.2***
6. Model: Two Stage gasifier, 3,5-8 MW _e	max. 95	42-44 **	~ 40	????

* Jenbacher AB, J316 GC

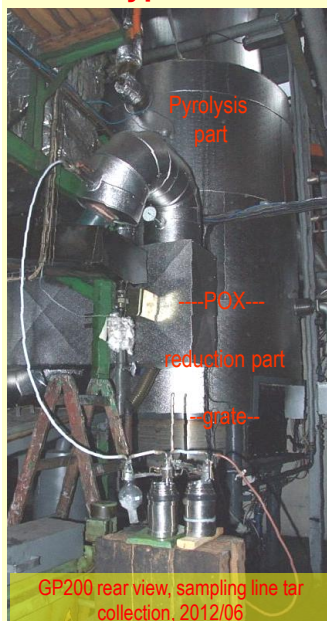
** Jenbacher, J624* GC with 2 stage turbocharger η_{CU} = 46,1% 4,35 MW_e, J920* GC with 2 stage turbocharger η_{CU} = 48,7%(NG) 9,5MW_e

*** The first commercial implementation in CR, Power plant Odry (25 CZK=1 EURO)

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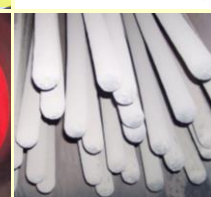
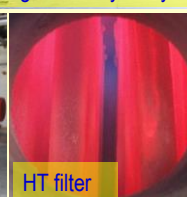
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Prototype of Two Stage gasifier, GP200, TARPO Ltd. Kneževy



Basic parameters

Gas generator: GP200, 200kW_e, (from march 2012)
Dust removal: ceramic candle filters, 390-550°C
Tar removal (3/2013-disconnected): org. liq. scrubber 60°C/air reg. at 120°C
 Final gas treatment: water washing/cooling tower
 Gold gas efficiency: ~85%
 Gas to electricity efficiency: ~32%
Overall el. efficiency: ~27,2%
 IC motors S160 ČKD Hořovice, vol 27 dm³
 Cylinder/compression ratio: 6/11.5
 Electrical output: 100 kW_e



Skobija S.: Schemes and new developments in combinations of gasification with fuel gas cleaning for power generation in gas piston engines and gas turbines. Fecundus International Workshop, Prague, Czech Republic, June 12-14, 2013.

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Commercial unit GP200XL, 200kW_e Olesnice, 2013



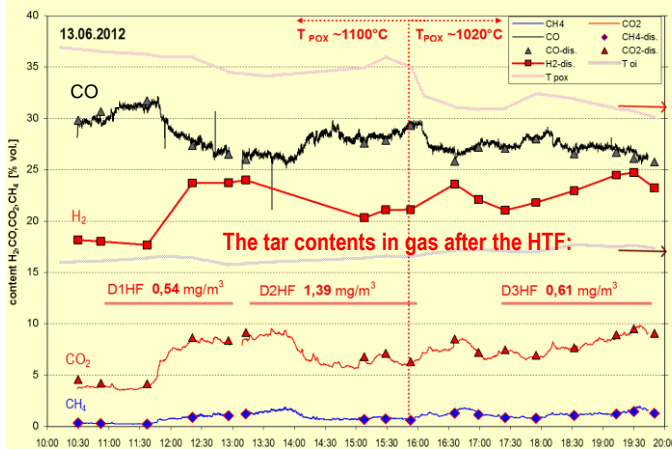
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Prototype of Two Stage gasifier, 200kW_e, gas composition

Selected data record

Average gas composition



components	Conc. % vol.
O ₂ in sample	0.84
CO ₂	7.72
H ₂	22.37
CO	27.31
CH ₄	0.97
N ₂	41.14
Ar	0.48
ethane	0.0017
ethylene	0.0018
acetylene	0.0002
propene	-
benzene	0.0005
toluene	0.00003
Other	0.0002
Sum	100
LHV(15/15C), MJ/m ³	5.89
LHV(0/0C), MJ/m ³	6.21

POX temperature: (1000 - 1150°C). Raw gas from generator contain minimum amount of tar and hydrocarbons (BTX).

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The basic parameters of the Power plant, Odry, 2012

Number of units:	2, GP500
Gas generator	
maximum power output (good quality fuel)	1700 (2500 kW _t)
temperature in pyrolysis chamber	500-650°C
temperature in POX chamber	1000-1100°C (1250°C)
exit temperature of the reducing zone	<750°C
Calorific value of gas (LHV)	5,5-6,5 MJ/m ³
Cogeneration unit (engine with el. generators)	
Manufacturer	Jenbacher AG (GE)
Type	J316 GS (LEANOX)
Number of cylinders/capacity	16/48dm ³
Rated el. Power	500 (550) kW_e
Fuel	
Consumption of wood chips (abs. dry)	360 (400) kg/hod
Chip size	20 až 80 mm (1-50mm)
Ash content (dry basis)	< 2 % mass (<5 mass)
Maximal moisture content, before drying	50 %
Moisture content, after drying	<10 hm. (20 hm. %)
The waste heat of cooling water (80°-90°C)	650 kW_t
The electrical efficiency	min. 32%
Specific fuel consumption (abs. dry)	~ 0,7 kg/kWh_{el}
Specific el. output	~ 1,43 kWh_{el}/kg

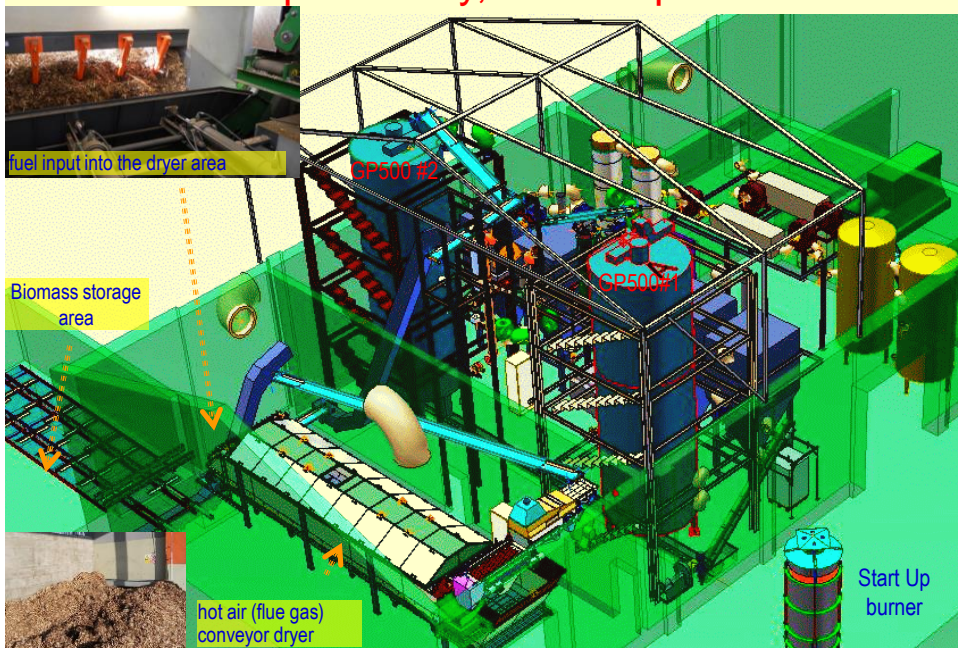


GP500 #1, November 2012

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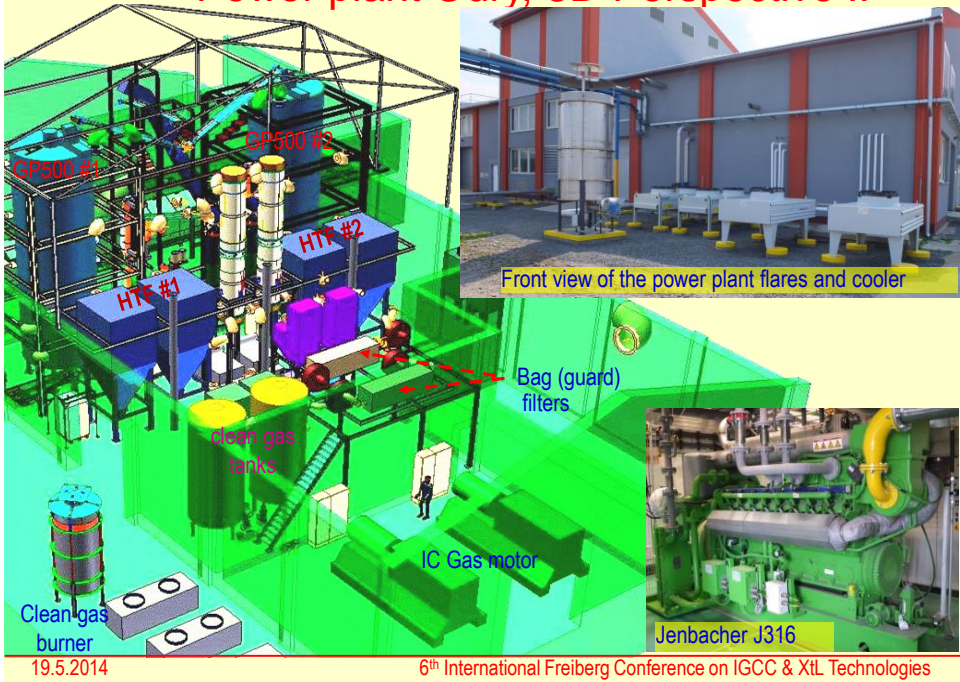
Power plant Odry, 3D Perspective I



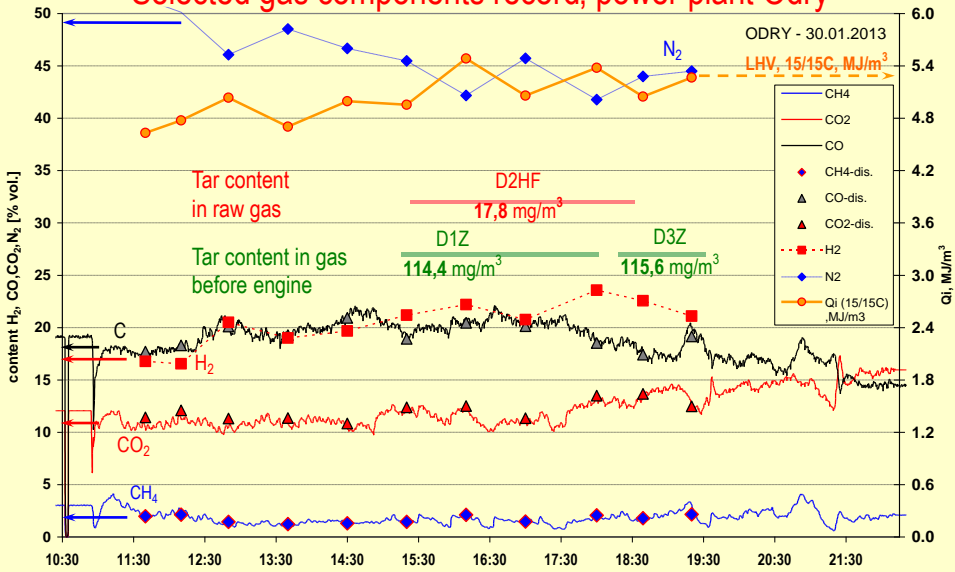
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Power plant Odry, 3D Perspective II



Selected gas components record, power plant Odry



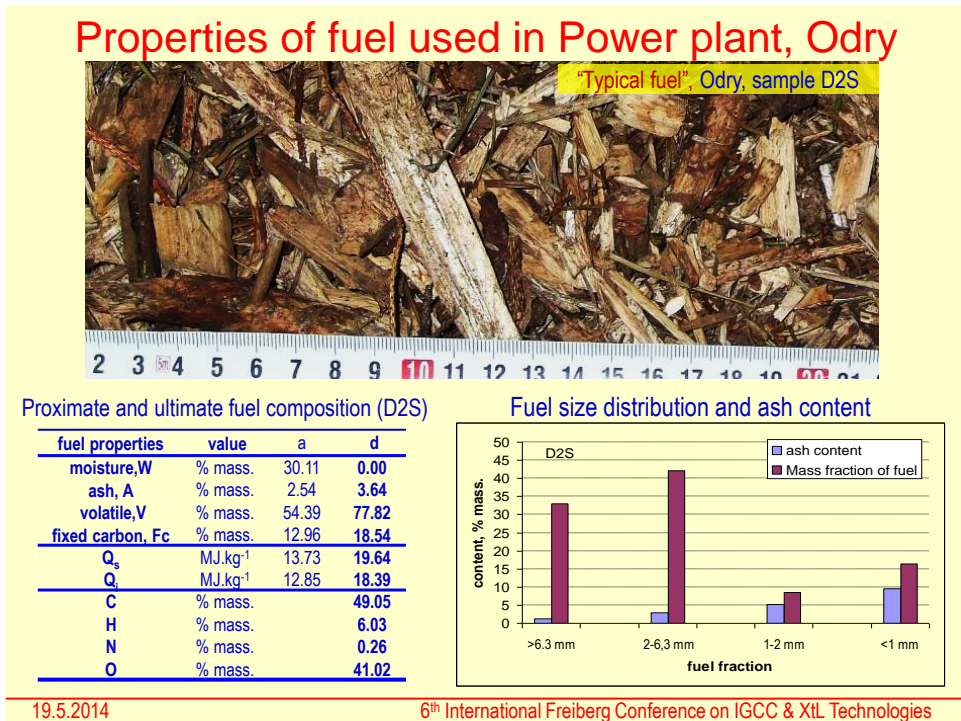
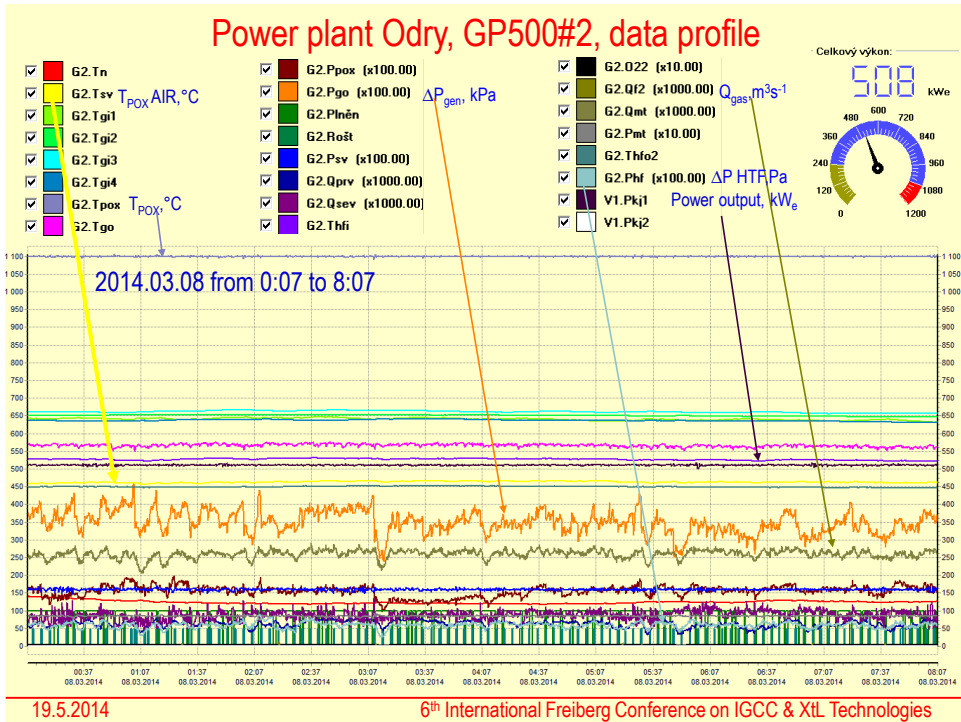
engine power output: 300 kW_e

Temperatures in POX chamber around 1000°C allow to produce gas with low-tar and hydrocarbons contents (BTX).

Tar composition (% mass.): 80-90% naphthalene, 3% 1-MN+2-MN, 3-4% acenaphthene, < 1% fenatren + anthracene

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Power plant, Kozomin CZ, 2014



Reactors hall, 5xGP750, March, 2014

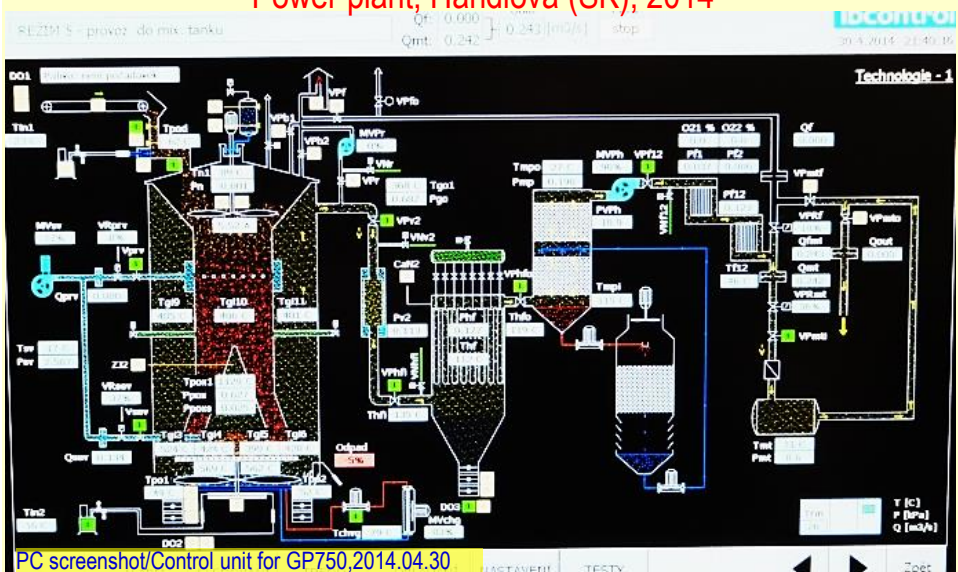
Steam generator, March, 2014
IC motors hall, J320, December, 2013

Gas generator: 5 x GP750, (3x710kW_e, +4,2MW_t) IC motors: Jenbacher, 3xJ320
 Dust removal: fabric bag filters, 120-150°C
 Final gas treatment: water washing/cooling tower

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Power plant, Handlová (SK), 2014



PC screenshot/Control unit for GP750, 2014.04.30

Gas generator: 2 x GP750, (2x750kW_e) IC motors: Guascor, FBLD560,(56I, V16)
 Dust removal: fabric bag filters, 120-150°C
 Final gas treatment: water washing/cooling tower

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Power plant, Handlová (SK)



Odry 2012, November,
Clean gas burning
during generators
stress tests (2,5WMT)



Thank you for your
attention

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